

Editorial Board **ix**

Contributors **xi**

Controversies in the Management of Diverticulitis

Thomas Curran and Mary R. Kwaan

Introduction	1
Indications for urgent or emergent operative procedures in patients with acute diverticulitis	2
Assessing the intraoperative environment to determine an operative plan	3
Role of damage-control surgery/second-look laparotomy	4
Postoperative morbidity and mortality	5
Anastomotic leak	6
Laparoscopic approach	7
Hartmann procedure versus primary anastomosis: observational data	8
Hartmann procedure versus primary anastomosis: randomized trial data	9
Hartmann procedure versus primary anastomosis: patient selection for inclusion in randomized controlled trials and crossover	11
Hartmann procedure versus primary anastomosis: primary anastomosis with or without diverting ostomy	12
Colostomy takedown	12
Summary	13
Disclosure	14

Venous Thromboembolism Prevention and Treatment in Cancer Surgery

Lawrence B. Brown, Michael B. Streiff, and Elliott R. Haut

Introduction	18
Epidemiology	18
Risk stratification	19
Prevention	21
Perioperative venous thromboembolism prophylaxis for cancer surgery patients	21
Preoperative thromboprophylaxis	21
Postoperative thromboprophylaxis	21
Extended (outpatient) prophylaxis	22
Mechanical prevention	22
Diagnosis	23

Imaging	23
The role of D dimer	23
Treatment	24
Acute treatment of venous thromboembolism	24
Extended therapy	25
Role of inferior vena cava filters	26
Summary	26
Disclosure	27

The Value of Surgical Coaching Beyond Training

Jason C. Pradarelli, Yue-Yung Hu, Justin B. Dimick, and
Caprice C. Greenberg

Overview of surgical coaching	32
Motivation for surgical coaching	32
Established surgical coaching programs	33
Wisconsin Surgical Coaching Program	33
Surgical coaching initiative in the Michigan Bariatric Surgery Collaborative	35
Illinois Surgical Quality Improvement Collaborative video-based coaching project	36
Harvard Surgical Coaching for Operative Performance Enhancement	38
Other notable surgical coaching interventions	41
Benefits of surgical coaching for practicing surgeons	41
Addressing barriers to implementing surgical coaching	42
Time and money	42
Value-based health care	43
Logistics	43
Culture	44
Future directions for surgical coaching	44
Disclosure	45

Neoadjuvant Therapy: When Should It Be Used for Pancreatic Cancer?

Kristin N. Kelly, Francisco I. Macedo, and Nipun B. Merchant

Introduction	49
Classification	50
Resection margins	53
Role of neoadjuvant chemotherapy with or without radiation therapy	56
Neoadjuvant chemotherapy alone	56
Neoadjuvant chemoradiation therapy	58
Pathologic complete response	59
Upcoming studies	59
Surgical considerations after neoadjuvant chemotherapy	61
Summary	63
Disclosure	64

Islet Tumors: Resect or Follow?

Tiffany J. Sinclair and George A. Poultsides

Introduction	69
Treatment guidelines	71
Potential for metastasis	72
Accuracy of preoperative biopsy in defining grade	74
Can tumor morphology on preoperative imaging predict grade and metastatic potential?	74
Survival after resection versus observation for islet cell tumors	76
Natural history of small islet cell tumors	82
Morbidity and mortality after resection of small islet tumors	84
Summary	85

The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Surgery

Daniel A. Hashimoto, Thomas M. Ward, and
Ozanan R. Meireles

Introduction	89
Techniques in artificial intelligence	90
Machine Learning	91
Neural networks	92
Deep neural networks	93
Applicative fields of artificial intelligence	93
Computer vision	93
Natural language processing	94
Specific applications of artificial intelligence in surgery	95
Preoperative risk prediction	95
Intraoperative video analysis	96
Electronic Health Records	98
Regulatory and legal considerations	98
Surgeon's role	98
Summary	99
Disclosures	99

What Is the Current Status of Lung Transplantation?

Daniel A. Walker, Fatima G. Wilder, and Errol L. Bush

History of lung transplantation	103
Early experimental activity	103
Clinical experience	104
Evolution in techniques	105
Current lung transplant volume and outcomes	106
Trends in changing diagnosis	108
Significant lung allocation changes in 2005	108
Indications	110
Contraindications	112
Surgical technique	112
Donor organ recovery	112
Complications	116
Primary graft dysfunction	116
Readmission	116
Outcomes	116

Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation as a bridge to transplant	118
Venovenous and venoarterial extracorporeal membrane oxygenation	118
Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation outcomes	119
Intraoperative use	120
Combined heart-lung transplant	121
Expanding the donor pool	122
Hepatitis C mismatch	122
Ex vivo lung perfusion	122
Summary	124
Disclosure	124

Contemporary Management of Mitral Valve Disease

Brian D. Cohen, Michael A. Napolitano, J. James Edelman,
Keegan V. Thourani, and Vinod H. Thourani

Introduction	129
Evaluation	131
Classification	132
Primary mitral regurgitation	134
Secondary mitral regurgitation	137
Median sternotomy and minithoracotomy	138
Summary	142
Disclosure	143

Surgery Resident Wellness Programs: The Current State of the Field and Recommendations for Creation and Implementation

Rebecca L. Williams-Karnesky, Alissa Greenbaum, and
Jasmeet S. Paul

Introduction	149
Burnout in medical training	150
Initiatives to address resident wellness	151
Current state of the field	151
Best practice recommendations for designing a resident wellness program	156
Conceptual models used to develop trainee wellness programs	157
Maslow's hierarchy of needs	157
Domains of wellness model	159
Ensuring the success of a surgery resident wellness program	163
Future advances in resident wellness	166
Summary	166
Disclosure	166

Evidence-Based Management of Gallstone Pancreatitis

Lillian S. Kao and Jayne S. McCauley

Introduction	173
Stratification and prediction of severity of acute gallstone pancreatitis	174
Medical management	177
Fluid resuscitation	177

Nutritional support	178
Analgesia	179
Endoscopic and surgical management of acute gallstone pancreatitis	179
Routine endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in gallstone pancreatitis	179
Management of common bile duct stones in acute gallstone pancreatitis	179
The role of endoscopic sphincterotomy in the management of acute gallstone pancreatitis	180
Timing of cholecystectomy after mild acute gallstone pancreatitis	181
Management of necrotizing gallstone pancreatitis	184
Future advances	185
Disclosure	186

Management of Melanoma Patients with Positive Nodes

Rachel M. Lee, Keith A. Delman, and Michael C. Lowe

Introduction	192
Background	192
The clinically node-positive patient	193
The patient with nodal recurrence	195
The evolving role of neoadjuvant therapy	195
The patient with a positive sentinel lymph node biopsy	197
Summary	201
Disclosure	202

Video Assessment of Surgeons and Surgery

Elif Bilgic, Sofia Valanci-Aroesty, and Gerald M. Fried

Why is video-based assessment important?	206
What are the limitations of video-based assessment?	206
What is the impact of technology on video-based assessment?	207
Metrics	208
Video-based assessment	208
Peer review	208
Crowd sourcing	208
Artificial intelligence	209
Applications of video review	210
Quality improvement and education	210
Privileges and credentials	210
Future applications	211
Summary	211
Disclosure	211

Fascial Closure: New Surgery Paradigms

Gregory A. Dumanian and Simon Moradian

Introduction	215
Wound healing, inflammatory response to biomaterials, and the foreign body reaction	216

Strength of tissues repaired with sutures	219
Suture composition	219
Suture tension	220
Suture size	220
New options for fascial closure to decrease hernia recurrence	221
Prophylactic mesh augmentation	223
Mesh sutured repairs	225
Mesh suture	225
Summary	226
Disclosure	227

Enteral Feeding: Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomies, Tubes, and Formulas

Colin G. DeLong and Eric M. Pauli

Introduction	231
Updates on the indications for percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy	232
Perioperative considerations	234
Adjuncts to standard percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy techniques	236
Gastrointestinal T-anchors placement	236
Overtube placement	237
Difficult percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy: strategies and options	238
Laparoscopic-assisted percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy	239
Image-guided percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy	239
Colonoscopy-assisted percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy	239
Minimally invasive jejunal access	240
Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy with jejunal extension	240
Direct percutaneous endoscopic jejunostomy	241
Alternative methods for enteral access	242
Sabnis, Liu, and Chand technique	242
Percutaneous transesophageal gastrostomy	242
Fistuloclysis	243
Endoscopic management of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy complications	244
Enteral feeding decisions in surgical patients	245
Summary	246
Disclosure	246

Increasing Importance of Ethics in Surgical Decision Making

Anghela Z. Paredes, Christopher T. Aquina, Luke V. Selby, Stephanie DiFilippo, and Timothy M. Pawlik

Introduction	251
Principles of biomedical ethics	252
Autonomy	252
Nonmaleficence	253
Beneficence	253
Justice	253
Integration of ethics in surgery	254

Informed consent	254
Goals of care and futility	256
Surgical palliation	258
Decisional regret	260
Summary	261
Disclosure	261

Per Oral Pyloromyotomy for Gastroparesis

John H. Rodriguez and Jeffrey Ponsky

Introduction	265
History	267
Evaluation	267
Patient selection	268
Equipment	269
Technique	269
Postoperative management	271

What Is the Role of Neoadjuvant Radiation Therapy for Retroperitoneal Sarcoma?

Sophia K. McKinley, Thomas F. DeLaney, and John T. Mullen

Introduction	273
Incidence of retroperitoneal sarcoma	273
Current treatment challenges	274
Neoadjuvant radiotherapy for retroperitoneal sarcoma	275
Current use of radiotherapy for retroperitoneal sarcoma	275
Rationale for neoadjuvant radiation therapy for retroperitoneal sarcoma	276
Summary of current evidence	278
Safety of neoadjuvant radiation therapy	280
Future directions	280
Summary	281
Disclosure	281

New Models of Surgical Training

Christopher C. Stahl and Rebecca M. Minter

Introduction	285
Concerns regarding the ability of graduating general surgery residents	285
The spectrum of surgical training and participating organizations	286
Defining competency-based education	288
The transition to competency-based medical and surgical education	289
Fundamentals of laparoscopic and endoscopic surgery	289
Milestones	290
Operative Performance Rating System	291
End of rotation evaluations	292
Microassessments	292
Entrustable professional activities	293
Summary	296
Disclosure	297